

7.5 Worksheet

Date _____ Period _____

1) Match the expression with the logarithm that has the same value.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. $\ln 6 - \ln 2$ | 2. $2 \ln 6$ | 3. $6 \ln 2$ | 4. $\ln 6 + \ln 2$ |
| A) $\ln 36$ | B) $\ln 64$ | C) $\ln 3$ | D) $\ln 12$ |

Evaluate each expression.

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2) $\log_4 16$ | 3) $\log_6 216$ |
| 4) $\log_5 25$ | 5) $\log_2 \frac{1}{64}$ |
| 6) $\log_2 8$ | 7) $\log_2 16$ |
| 8) $\log_6 \frac{1}{216}$ | 9) $\log_7 343$ |

Use a calculator to approximate each to the nearest thousandth.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 10) $\log_7 50$ | 11) $\log_2 1$ |
| 12) $\log_7 41$ | 13) $\log_3 2$ |

Expand each logarithm.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 14) $\log_5 (x \cdot y)$ | 15) $\log_6 \frac{u}{v}$ |
| 16) $\log_3 (x \cdot y \cdot z)$ | 17) $\log_6 (u \cdot v \cdot w)$ |

- | | |
|---|---|
| 18) $\log_3 \left(\frac{u}{v} \right)^3$ | 19) $\log_2 \left(\frac{x}{y} \right)^5$ |
|---|---|

$$20) \log_5 \left(c^4 \sqrt[3]{a} \right)$$

$$21) \log_9 \left(12^2 \cdot 11^4 \right)$$

Condense each expression to a single logarithm.

$$22) \frac{\log_7 x}{2}$$

$$23) \log_2 11 - \log_2 6$$

$$24) \log_6 11 - 2\log_6 10$$

$$25) \log 2 + 4\log 5$$

$$26) 3\log_5 u - \log_5 v$$

$$27) 5\log_4 3 - \log_4 5$$

$$28) 30\log_8 3 - 5\log_8 10$$

$$29) \frac{\log 6}{2} + \frac{\log 5}{2} + \frac{\log 11}{2}$$

Sound Intensity: use the formula $L(I) = 10 \log \frac{I}{I_0}$

30) Find the decibal level of the sound made by each object below.

a. Barking dog: $I = 10^{-4} \cdot \frac{W}{m^2}$

b. Ambulance siren: $I = 10^0 \cdot \frac{W}{m^2}$

c. Bee: $I = 10^{-6.5} \cdot \frac{W}{m^2}$

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Date _____ Period _____

- 1) Match the expression with the logarithm that has the same value.

1. $\ln 6 - \ln 2$ 2. $2 \ln 6$ 3. $6 \ln 2$ 4. $\ln 6 + \ln 2$
 A) $\ln 36$ *B) $\ln 64$
 C) $\ln 3$ D) $\ln 12$

Evaluate each expression.

- 2) $\log_4 16$ 2 3) $\log_6 216$ 3
 4) $\log_5 25$ 2 5) $\log_2 \frac{1}{64}$ -6
 6) $\log_2 8$ 3 7) $\log_2 16$ 4
 8) $\log_6 \frac{1}{216}$
-3 9) $\log_7 343$
3

Use a calculator to approximate each to the nearest thousandth.

- 10) $\log_7 50$ 2.01 11) $\log_2 1$ 0
 12) $\log_7 41$
1.908 13) $\log_3 2$
0.631

Expand each logarithm.

- 14) $\log_5(x \cdot y)$
\log_5 x + \log_5 y 15) $\log_6 \frac{u}{v}$
\log_6 u - \log_6 v

- 16) $\log_3(x \cdot y \cdot z)$
\log_3 x + \log_3 y + \log_3 z 17) $\log_6(u \cdot v \cdot w)$
\log_6 u + \log_6 v + \log_6 w

- 18) $\log_3 \left(\frac{u}{v} \right)^3$
3 \log_3 u - 3 \log_3 v 19) $\log_2 \left(\frac{x}{y} \right)^5$
5 \log_2 x - 5 \log_2 y

20) $\log_5 \left(c^4 \sqrt[3]{a} \right)$

$$4 \log_5 c + \frac{\log_5 a}{3}$$

21) $\log_9 \left(12^2 \cdot 11^4 \right)$

$$2 \log_9 12 + 4 \log_9 11$$

Condense each expression to a single logarithm.

22) $\frac{\log_7 x}{2}$

$$\log_7 \sqrt{x}$$

23) $\log_2 11 - \log_2 6$

$$\log_2 \frac{11}{6}$$

24) $\log_6 11 - 2 \log_6 10$

$$\log_6 \frac{11}{10^2}$$

25) $\log 2 + 4 \log 5$

$$\log (2 \cdot 5^4)$$

26) $3 \log_5 u - \log_5 v$

$$\log_5 \frac{u^3}{v}$$

27) $5 \log_4 3 - \log_4 5$

$$\log_4 \frac{3^5}{5}$$

28) $30 \log_8 3 - 5 \log_8 10$

$$\log_8 \frac{3^{30}}{10^5}$$

29) $\frac{\log 6}{2} + \frac{\log 5}{2} + \frac{\log 11}{2}$

$$\log \sqrt{330}$$

Sound Intensity: use the formula $L(I) = 10 \log \frac{I}{I_0}$

30) Find the decibal level of the sound made by each object below.

a. Barking dog: $I = 10^{-4} \cdot \frac{W}{m^2}$ b. Ambulance siren: $I = 10^0 \cdot \frac{W}{m^2}$ c. Bee: $I = 10^{-6.5} \cdot \frac{W}{m^2}$

a. 80 decibals b. 120 decibals c. 55 decibals